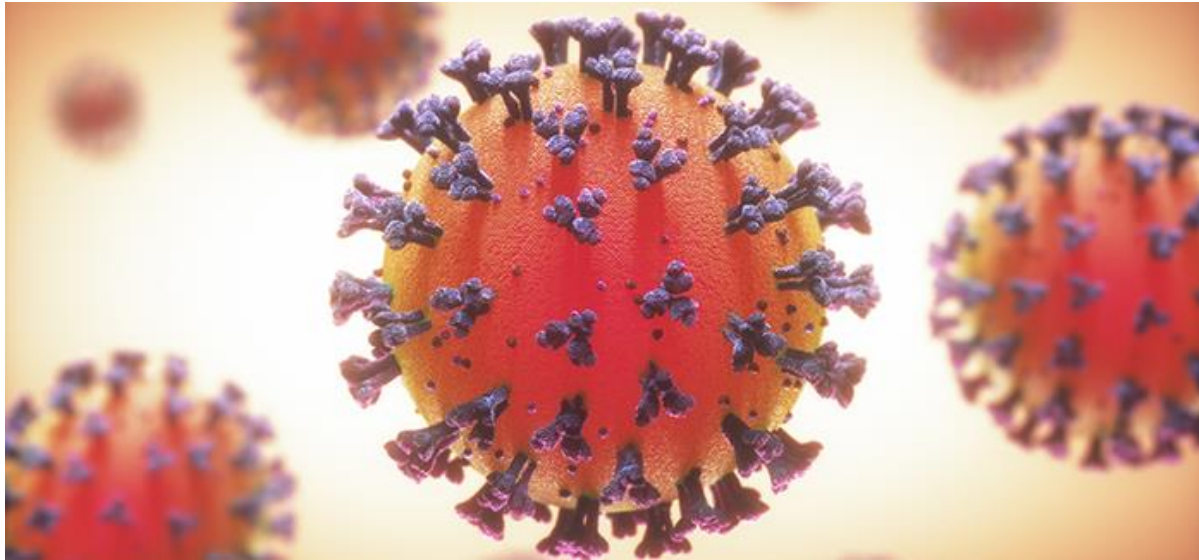


COVID-19

Experience, Learning, Challenges



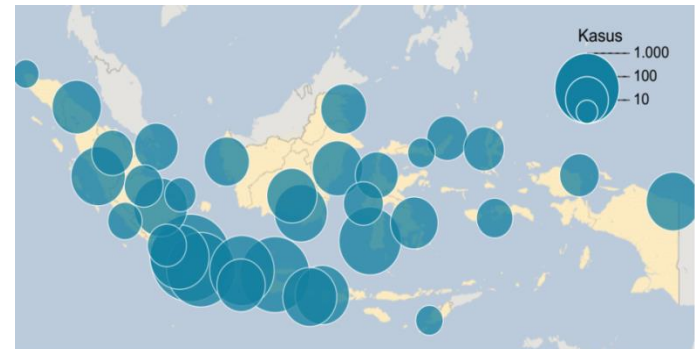
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Experience

- first 2 confirmed cases on 2nd March 2020
- exponential increase, centered on Java & large cities
- intersectoral strategy, Nat Board of Disaster Management
- health promotive-preventive protocols
- large scale of social restriction (PSBB)

- total confirmed cases: 14749
- total confirmed new ca 484
- total deaths: 1007
- total new deaths: 10
- community transmission

(WHO situation report, 13 May 2020)



(based on Moh province report)

IHA Roles in COVID-19 Crisis

- Work with all stakeholders in strengthening hospital care and supply site readiness to curb COVID-19. (PCR, PPE, HRH, other donation, device & pharmacy industry)
- Spread knowledge & technology via online to improve health staff capacity in reducing impacts of COVID-19 (twice weekly webinars of various topics from D/ Th/ etc).
- Lead, discuss & propose draft policy/regulation to fill in the health system and healthcare gaps against COVID threat (incentive for health workers, financing inpatient, national priority to *health-social security-economy*)-
- Support to joint university PCR creation (UGM-NTB) and robotic servant (UnAir hospital-TenNov Technology Inst)
- Increase Covid referral network from 152 (only government) to 668 referral centres (including private referral hospitals by hospital groups)

Other Public & Society Strategies

- Private donation for healthcare supplies and devices (face mask for surgical and non-surgical use, PPE various/ABC types, state-owned company Covid-Center, Athlete Dorm Covid Center for Suspect, private Covid hospitals for suspect only and for covid inpatient etc).

This area also include additional laboratory services for PCR capacity to cover more diagnostic purposes.

- Medical Council regulation for tele-consultation during COVID
- New COVID impacted government policies in income tax incentives and future policy formulation.
- Various universities' teams to analyze COVID prediction
- Various motivational songs created by different social groups on health promotion protocols WfH-SaH-PaH-Resist Crowds, handwash, No hometown visit, Best use of facemask, social dan physical distancing, praise to health workers, etc).
- Distribution of 9-basic food-packages for low income people by District or City Heads or private donation.

Learning and Challenges

- With no real experience in viral epidemics, it takes time for being 4th world most populous country (with unity in diversity) to be fully prepared. Standard strategies are applied through learning carefully others' experiences.
- Main healthcare challenges to curb COVID include lack of diagnostic supplies, PPE, centers for inpatient care, HRH and case management capacity
- Country with large population may face variation in compliance of mass approach and community group stigmata against COVID that created resistance among people to do the required measure. This is one challenge to fix by the national strategy.
- Countries in Asia experience different COVID phasing. How to handle inter-country travel restriction before the vaccine developed ?
- Asia experiences COVID with different phases at a time. Some countries may experience rebound phenomenon at also different time with serious risks. Will it be possible to have consensus on timely phasing at the same time ?
Challenge for WHO and other international body to help?

Conclusion

- COVID-19 has great impact to change the people's health, social security, economy and welfare.
- We have to hold on together (virtually), not to resist social and physical distancing and all health protocols to stay healthy and safe.
- There must be consensus & leaders to fight for the benefit of all nations and humanity (as stated in INA prayer theme 14 May 2020) for the best future of mankind. Are you with us ?. Hold on together.

Thank You.